### What does each speaker do in the debate?

1. **1st affirmative constructive speech (4 minutes)**

Opens by stating the resolution

Defines the resolution and any of the terms

Outlines the major points of the affirmative case (what both 1st and 2nd speakers will say) Discusses each point in detail, providing evidence and examples for each

Reviews and summarizes

Ends by stating “therefore, M. Moderator, the resolution must stand. I now stand open for cross- examination.”

### 1st negative cross examines 1st affirmative (2 minutes)

1. **1st negative rebuttal and constructive speech (5 minutes)**

Begins with a rebuttal of comments made by the 1st affirmative (1-2 minutes) Opens constructive speech by stating that the resolution must not pass

Outlines the major points of the negative case (what both 1st and 2nd speakers will say) Discusses each point in detail, giving evidence and examples for each point

Reviews and summarizes

Ends by stating “therefore, M. Moderator, the resolution must fall. I now stand open for cross- examination.”

### 2nd affirmative cross examines 1st negative (2 minutes)

1. **2nd affirmative rebuttal and constructive speech (6 minutes)**

Begins with a rebuttal of comments made by the 1st negative (1-2 minutes) Opens constructive speech by stating that the resolution must pass

Discusses the rest of the affirmative points - providing evidence and examples for each Reviews and summarizes

Ends by stating “therefore, M. Moderator, the resolution must stand. I now stand open for cross- examination.”

### 2nd negative cross examines 2nd affirmative (2 minutes)

1. **2nd negative rebuttal and constructive speech (6 minutes)**

Begins with a rebuttal of comments made by the 2nd affirmative (1-2 minutes) Opens constructive speech by stating that the resolution must not pass Outlines the major points of the negative case

Discusses each point in detail, giving evidence and examples for each Reviews and summarizes

Ends by stating “therefore, M. Moderator, the resolution must fall. I now stand open for cross- examination.

### 1st affirmative cross examines 2nd negative (2 minutes)

1. **1st negative conclusion (1 minute)**

Rebuts all affirmative points

Briefly summarizes key points in the negative case

Ends by stating “therefore, M. Moderator, this resolution must fall.”

### 1st affirmative rebuttal and conclusion (2 minutes)

Rebuts all negative points (in entire debate)

Briefly summarizes key points in the affirmative case

Ends by stating “therefore, M. Moderator, this resolution must stand.”